

INSTRUCTIONS TO AUTHORS

Publication

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Each issue addresses a previously-announced special topic.
Manuscripts are reviewed in a double-blind process.
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Impact Factor

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Abstracting and Indexing

CAB International (CABI)
Science Citation Index Expanded (SCIE)
Current Contents/Agriculture, Biology & Environmental Sciences
Scopus
Web of Science

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Article Types

Landbauforschung publishes *Research articles*, *Review articles* and *Position papers*.

In *Landbauforschung*, 6,600 characters including space characters and punctuation constitute a printed page (text only).

Research articles present original new research results. The material should not have been previously published elsewhere. The novelty of results and their possible use in further development of sustainable and organic agricultural systems should be clearly claimed (length up to ten pages incl. tables and figures, references are not included and limited to 60).

Review articles present new overviews generated from existing scientific literature to analyse the current state of knowledge. Conclusions on necessary consequences for further sustainable development of agricultural systems and research needs shall be drawn (length up to 20 pages incl. tables and figures, references are not included and unlimited).

Position papers present science-based opinions on new, or possibly disruptive, developments in sustainable agricultural systems. Authors should use scientific references to validate and approve arguments for a position. These papers shall allow the reader to understand controversial positions and to find an own position. Position papers should be limited to a maximum of 10,000 to 20,000 characters including space characters and punctuation (converted in English words: 1,600 to 3,200 words; length up to four pages text; figures, tables, photos and up to 40 references are additional).

Submission of Manuscripts

Please send your manuscript per e-mail to landbauforschung@thuenen.de. Authors should check before all technical details given in the sections below.

Peer Review

All manuscripts will be reviewed in a double-blind process by at least two referees to ensure both accuracy and relevance. Their report will provide the basis for acceptance. Revision of authors may be required until final acceptance.

Authors should kindly suggest the names and contact details (title, name, postal address, phone, e-mail address, web page) of at least three appropriate international reviewers. The suggested referees must have no conflict of interest with the authors: They should not be co-authors of previous publications co-signed by the authors within the last five years. Proposed reviewers should be from different institutions to the authors. The editor will not necessarily approach these referees as the ultimate selection of reviewers lies in the responsibility of the editor.

Arrangement of Research and Review papers

Please start your paper with: article title, name of authors with addresses (including e-mail addresses). The **Authors** should be named with first and last names as well as with their professional affiliation (university, institute, street, city, state). The text of research articles should contain the following sections:

- Title
- Authors
- Highlights (200-300 characters, containing main findings and novel results written for a broad audience)
- Abstract (1,500-1,600 characters)
- List of keywords (3-10 keywords)
- Introduction
- Material and Methods
- Results and Discussion
- Conclusions
- (if needed) Acknowledgement
- References (Research paper max. 60, Review paper unlimited number)

Arrangement of Position Papers

- Title (main message, e.g., "Properly managed ruminants produce lesser greenhouse gases")
- Author(s)
- List of keywords (3-10 keywords)
- Description of problem
- Possible solution
- Conclusion
- References (max. 40)

Manuscript presentation

Please submit your manuscript as a **Word file** (single column continuous text 1.5 spacing). Tables can be submitted in the text or separately as a Word file. Number every page, as well as every line, including the references, tables, etc. consecutively.

The **text outline** is in accordance to the decimal system: 1 Introduction, 2 ..., 2.1 ...up to a maximum of three levels.

Mathematical Formulas and Symbols are to be created with the Formula editor in the text body.

Footnotes are to be avoided as far as possible. Should they nonetheless be necessary, they should be numbered sequentially and placed at the bottom of the appropriate page.

Artwork (Tables, photos and figures)

Illustrations and tables are always to be submitted in an editable form. Mark the planned positioning of artwork clearly in your text.

Tables and illustrations should be oriented on the final column width (= 79.5 mm wide). The use of double column width (= 163 mm wide) is also possible. **Please avoid using other formats!**

Provide self-explanatory captions for figures and photos and headlines for tables.

Graphics should be provided as single original files in importable formats (ppt, xls, cdr, ai, eps, wfw). **Use 7 point "Calibri" typeface.** Since the graphics can be published in colour, but in the primary and secondary colors of the Thünen-Institute, the format must be editable. **PDF-files must include high quality print options in the colour mode CMYK.**

The **tables** are numbered sequentially in the text and each has a clear headline. Tables should be self-explanatory and understandable without excessive reference to the text. They should not be used if text or illustration give the same information. Tables must be prepared using the table feature in Microsoft Word. Tables prepared in other programs (e.g., Excel) or by using spaces, tabs, and hard returns will not convert accurately.

The **figures** are also numbered sequentially in the text and each has a caption. The text should refer to the tables and the figures.

Permissions

The authors must sign a declaration that no copyrights limit their use of the graphics or illustrations (see below the form 'Declaration of Exemption'). If there are any figures or tables included that are already been published elsewhere, the authors must obtain written permission from the copyright holder(s) for both the print and online format. In this case authors should also provide sources for tables and figures.

References

Please see the following instructions for "**Literature Citations**". The list of references should only include works that are cited in the text and that have been published or accepted for publication.

Please use the program EndNote as much as possible and use the Output style "Landbauforschung JSOAS.ens". You will find this under "LBF-Endnote-Style" at www.landbauforschung.net. Copy this file to the appropriate folder in your EndNote program directory (usually located in Windows C:\Program Files\EndNote\Styles or Mac OS X Harddrive:Applications:EndNote:Styles).

Literature Citations

Style: The citation rules for *Landbauforschung* follow the style of the journal *The Science of Nature*.

In-text-citation: In-text-citation have to be in the form (Author, Year).

Bibliography

- Authors (or Editors) are listed separated by comma. More than ten authors receive an "et al."; except eleven authors which are listed completely.
- If there are more than five editors, please name the first editor + "et al."
- If no person can be made responsible for the publication, then the title of the publication replaces the Author's name.
- As few labels and as little punctuation as possible is to be used.
- **Journal titles are abbreviated according to the rules of large international databases**

Journal article

Persons or Corporate Body as Author (Year) Title. Journal Volume(Issue):Page-Page, doi

Ivemeyer S, Brinkmann J, March S, Simantke C, Winckler C, Knierim U (2018) Major organic dairy farm types in Germany and their farm, herd, and management characteristics. *Organic Agric* 8(3):231–247, doi:10.1007/s13165-017-0189-3

Book

Persons or Corporate Body as Author or Editor (Year) Title of Book: Subtitle. Place of Publication: Publisher, Number of Pages p

Mansourian S, Parrotta J (2018) Forest landscape restoration: integrated approaches to support effective implementation. London: Routledge, 266 p

Book in series

Persons or Corporate Body as Author or Editor (Year) Title of Book: Subtitle of Book. Place of Publication: Publisher, Number of Pages p, Series Issue Number

Montagnini F (ed) (2018) Integrating landscapes: agroforestry for biodiversity conservation and food sovereignty. Cham: Springer International Publ, 501 p, *Adv Agroforestry* 12

Article in Book, which is not in Series

Persons or Corporate Body as Author (Year) Title of Book Article. In: Person or Corporate Body as Editor (ed/eds) Title of Book: Subtitle of Book. Place of Publication: Publisher, Page-Page, doi

Wolf V, Dehoust J, Banse M (2018) World markets for cereal crops: global trends for production, consumption, trade and prices. In: Kaltschmitt M, Neuling U (eds) *Biokerosene: status and prospects*. Cham: Springer, 123–145, doi:10.1007/978-3-662-53065-8_7

Article in Book, which is in Series

Do it like Journal Article! In this case treat Series like Journal.

Chara J, Rivera J, Barahona R, Murgueitio E, Deblitz C, Reyes E, Mauricio RM, Molina JJ, Flores M, Zuluaga A (2018) Intensive silvopastoral systems: economics and contribution to climate change mitigation and public policies. *Adv Agroforestry* 12:395–416, doi:10.1007/978-3-319-69371-2_16

Internet / Electronic

Responsible Persons or Corporate Body (Year) Title: Subtitle [online]. Edition/Version. Place of Publication: Publisher, Number of Pages p, Series Issue Number, retrieved from <URL> [Citation date], doi

Grethe H, Arens-Azevedo U, Balmann A, Biesalski HK, Birner R, Bokelmann W, Christen O, Gaulty M, Knierim U, Latacz-Lohmann U, et al. (2018) For an EU Common Agricultural Policy serving the public good after 2020: Fundamental questions and recommendations [online]. Berlin: Bundesministerium für Ernährung und Landwirtschaft (BMEL), 86 p, *Ber Landwirtsch SH* 225, retrieved from <<http://buel.bmel.de/index.php/buel/issue/view/225>> [at 18 Dec 2018], doi:10.12767/buel.v0i225

Web Page

Responsible Persons or Corporate Body (Year) Title: Subtitle [online]. Retrieved from <URL> [Citation date]

Bidegain M, Caffera R (1997) Clima del Uruguay [Online]. Retrieved from <https://www.rau.edu.uy/uruguay/geografia/Uy_c-info.htm> [at 15 Nov 2019]

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Title of Article:

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